## CLAIMS

- 1 A data management system, comprising:
- 2 a first communication terminal including:
- 3 a first content data storage which stores a first content
- 4 data; and
- 5 a first related data storage which stores a first related
- 6 data corresponding to the first content data; and
- 7 a second communication terminal including:
- 8 a second content data storage which stores a second
- 9 content data; and
- 10 a second related data storage which stores the first
- 11 related data received from the first communication terminal
- 12 through a network and a second related data corresponding to
- 13 the second content data.
  - 1 2. The data management system according to claim 1,
  - 2 further comprising:
  - 3 the first communication terminal updates the first
  - 4 related data based upon receiving a related data from the other
  - 5 communication terminal;
  - 6 the first communication terminal sends the updated first
  - 7 related data to the second communication terminal as an upper
  - 8 level communication terminal connected to the first
  - 9 communication terminal; and
- 10 the second communication terminal updates the second
- 11 related data stored in the second related data storage based
- 12 upon the updated first related data from the first
- 13 communication terminal, whereby

- 14 the other related data stored in the other communication
- 15 terminal is stored in the first communication terminal, as well
- 16 as in the second communication terminal.
- 1 3. The data management system according to claim 1,
- 2 wherein:
- 3 the first communication terminal includes a plurality
- 4 of communication terminals connected in parallel to the second
- 5 communication terminal through the network.
- 1 4. The data management system according to claim 1,
- 2 wherein:
- 3 the first communication terminal includes a plurality
- 4 of communication terminals connected in series to the second
- 5 communication terminal through the network.
- 1 5. The data management system according to claim 1,
- 2 wherein:
- 3 a communication between the first communication
- 4 terminal and the second communication terminal is performed
- 5 by wireless connections.
- 1 6. The data management system according to claim 1,
- 2 wherein:
- 3 a communication between the first communication
- 4 terminal and the second communication terminal is performed
- 5 by wired connections.
- 7. A data management system, comprising:

- 2 a group of a plurality of communication terminals
- 3 connected with each other; and
- 4 a browsing communication terminal to be connected to
- 5 one communication terminal of the group, wherein:
- 6 the browsing communication terminal is connected to an
- 7 uppermost level communication terminal of the group through
- 8 the one communication terminal and a communication terminal
- 9 between the one communication terminal and the uppermost level
- 10 communication terminal;
- 11 the browsing communication terminal retrieves a related
- 12 data corresponding to a desired content data from the related
- 13 data stored in the uppermost communication terminal to identify
- 14 a communication terminal of the group which stores the desired
- 15 content data; and
- the browsing communication terminal communicates with
- 17 the identified communication terminal to receive the desired
- 18 content data, and then plays back the desired content data.
- 1 8. A communication terminal, comprising:
- 2 a content data storage to store a first content data;
- 3 and
- 4 a related data storage to receive and store a first
- 5 related data corresponding to a first content data and a second
- 6 related data corresponding to a second content data stored in
- 7 another communication terminal through a network.
- 1 9. The communication terminal according to claim 8,
- 2 wherein:
- 3 each of the content data storage and the related data

- 4 storage are stored in a hard disc memory, from and to which
- 5 the content data and the related data are read and written.
- 1 10. The communication terminal according to claim 8,
- 2 wherein:
- 3 each of the content data storage and the related data
- 4 storage are stored in a semiconductor memory from and to which
- 5 the content data and the related data are read and written.
- 1 11. A communication terminal, comprising:
- 2 a content data storage to store content data; and
- 3 a related data storage to store the related data
- 4 corresponding to the content data;
- 5 a communication section to send and receive the related
- 6 data with other communication terminals;
- 7 a control section to control the communication section
- 8 wherein:
- 9 the control section, when the other communication
- 10 terminal is connected to the communication terminal, updates
- 11 the related data stored in the related data storage, and
- 12 transmits the updated related data to an upper level
- 13 communication terminal by controlling the communication
- 14 section.
  - 1 12. The communication terminal as defined in claim 11
  - 2 , wherein:
  - 3 the control section includes a dependence information
  - 4 memory section to store information whether or not the another
  - 5 communication terminal is connected to the communication

- 6 terminal.
- 1 13. A communication terminal, comprising:
- 2 a related data storage to store related data
- 3 corresponding to a content data;
- 4 an input section to input retrieval information of the
- 5 desired content data for browsing;
- 6 a related data retrieval section to retrieve the related
- 7 data stored in the related data storage based on the retrieval
- 8 information; and
- 9 a browsing section to browse the content data
- 10 corresponding to related data retrieved by the related data
- 11 retrieval section.
  - 1 14. A communication terminal, comprising:
  - 2 a related data storage to store related data
  - 3 corresponding to a content data;
  - an input section to input retrieval information of the
  - 5 desired content data for browsing;
  - 6 a related data retrieval section to retrieve the related
  - 7 data stored in the related data storage based on the retrieval
  - 8 information:
- 9 a browsing section to browse the content data
- 10 corresponding to related data retrieved by the related data
- 11 retrieval section;
- 12 a communication section to receive the content data and
- 13 the related data through a network; and
- 14 a control section to control the communication of the
- 15 content data based on the retrieved related data.

- 1 15. The communication terminal according to claim 13,
- 2 wherein:
- 3 the browsing section connects by peer-to-peer to a
- 4 communication terminal to store the content data through the
- 5 network.
- 1 16. A data management method, comprising the steps of:
- 2 storing a first related data corresponding to a first
- 3 content data; and
- 4 storing a second related data corresponding to a second
- 5 content data stored in another communication terminal.
- 1 17. A data management method, comprising the steps of:
- 2 connecting a first communication terminal to a second
- 3 communication terminal as an upper level communication
- 4 terminal;
- 5 when a new content data is inputted to the first
- 6 communication terminal, storing the new content data in a
- 7 content data storage of the first communication terminal and
- 8 storing a related data corresponding to the stored content
- 9 data;
- 10 updating an existing first related data of the related
- 11 data storage based upon the stored related data;
- 12 transmitting the first related data to the second
- 13 communication terminal from the first communication terminal
- 14 based upon a communication approval from the second
- 15 communication terminal;
- 16 storing the first related data transmitted from the first

- 17 communication terminal in the related data storage of the
- 18 second communication terminal; and
- 19 updating an existing related data of the related data
- 20 storage in the second communication terminal based upon storage
- 21 of the first related data transmitted.
- 1 18. A data management method, according to claim 17,
- 2 comprising the further step of:
- 3 providing a other communication terminal to be connected
- 4 to the first communication terminal, wherein:
- 5 the first communication terminal updates the first
- 6 related data based upon receiving a other related data from
- 7 the other communication terminal;
- 8 the first communication terminal sends the updated first
- 9 related data to the second communication terminal as an upper
- 10 level communication terminal connected to the first
- 11 communication terminal; and
- 12 the second communication terminal updates the second
- 13 related data stored in the second related data storage based
- 14 upon the updated first related data from the first
- 15 communication terminal, whereby
- 16 the other related data stored in the other communication
- 17 terminal is stored in the first communication terminal, as well
- 18 as in the second communication terminal.
  - 1 19. A data management method, comprising the steps of:
  - 2 storing a metadata received through a network;
  - 3 inputting retrieval information on a desired content
  - 4 data for browsing;

- 5 retrieving the stored metadata based on the retrieval
- 6 information; and
- 7 browsing the content data corresponding to the stored
- 8 metadata retrieved at the retrieval step through the network.
- 1 20. The data management method according to claim 19,
- 2 wherein:
- 3 the browsing step includes a connection step of
- 4 connecting by peer-to-peer to a communication terminal to store
- 5 the content data through the network.